

Application Note for the Gentian Calprotectin Immunoassay on the AU480¹

For *in vitro* diagnostic use by laboratory professionals.

This document describes the instrument specific settings and performance of the product on the instrument above. For assay information, please refer to the IFU available on www.gentian.com.

Assay kit components

Products available	
Gentian GCAL [®] Calprotectin Reagent Kit	REF 1201
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R1 Assay Buffer (54 mL) R2 Immunoparticles (9 mL) 	
Gentian GCAL [®] Calprotectin Reagent Kit S	REF 1202
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> R1 Assay Buffer (30 mL) R2 Immunoparticles (5 mL) 	
Gentian GCAL [®] Calprotectin Calibrator Kit (6 levels x 1 mL)	REF 1251
Gentian GCAL [®] Calprotectin Control Kit (2 levels x 1 mL)	REF 1219

All products are ready for use.

Reagent stability

The in-use stability of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Reagent Kit was found to be at least 4 weeks in an on board study based on the CLSI guideline EP25 [1]. If the instrument remains unused for more than a week, please ensure the reagents are gently inverted every 7 days.

Calibration stability

The calibration curve stability of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Calibrator Kit was found to be at least 1 week in a study based on the CLSI guideline EP25 [1].

Performance characteristics

All results refer to validation of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay on one instrument site with one lot of reagents, unless otherwise stated.

Measuring range

The measuring range of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay was found to be 0.48-19.16 mg/L. The exact measuring range is specific to the calibrator lot, please refer to the analytical value sheet available on www.gentian.com.

Analytical sensitivity

The analytical sensitivity of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay was tested in a study based on the CLSI guideline EP17 [2]. The limit of quantification (LoQ) is defined as the lowest concentration of an analyte that can be reliably detected and at which the total error meets the requirements for accuracy. The LoQ of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay was measured as 0.29 mg/L in lithium heparin plasma and 0.34 mg/L in serum.

Linearity

The linearity range of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay was found to be 0.40-22.69 mg/L in lithium heparin plasma and 0.40-20.69 mg/L in serum in a linearity study based on the CLSI guideline EP06 [3].

Security zone

No antigen excess effect in samples below 105 mg/L in lithium heparin plasma and 117 mg/L in serum was observed for the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay in a study based on the CLSI guideline EP34 [4]. Samples with a calprotectin concentration above the highest calibrator and up to 105 mg/L in lithium heparin plasma and 117 mg/L in serum return a value above the highest calibrator and are flagged for rerun.

Precision

Precision of the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay was tested in a 3-day precision study based on the CLSI guideline EP05 [5]. 3 lithium heparin plasma (P1-3) and serum (S1-3) pools and 2 controls (CL, CH) were measured 5 times with 5 replicates (n=25).

Sample ID	Mean [mg/L]	Within run CV [%]	Between day CV [%]	Total CV [%]
P1	0.78	6.33	3.12	7.06
P2	9.47	4.25	2.13	4.75
P3	18.59	4.16	2.55	4.88
S1	0.69	6.16	4.05	7.37
S2	4.80	2.75	0.81	2.87
S3	11.86	2.19	2.17	3.08
CL	1.00	3.25	6.58	7.33
CH	10.21	0.76	3.26	3.35

Analytical specificity and limitations

Interference was tested in a study based on the CLSI guideline EP07 [6]. As the antibodies in the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay are of avian origin, there is no interference due to Rheumatoid Factor in the samples [7]. No clinically relevant difference was detected at the tested interferent concentrations.

Potential interferents	Concentration with no interference
Haemoglobin	8 g/L
Intralipid	10 g/L
Bilirubin	0.6 g/L

Instrument variation

Results obtained with the Gentian GCAL® Calprotectin Immunoassay were compared using Passing-Bablok regression with results from the Architect c4000 instrument (Abbott) in a study based on the CLSI guideline EP09 [8].

n	Range of samples [mg/L]	Term	Coefficient	95% CI
Li-Hep Plasma				
50	0.23-18.97	Intercept	-0.03	[-0.05, -0.01]
		Slope	0.99	[0.99, 1.00]
		R ²	1.00	
Serum				
47	0.60-20.81	Intercept	-0.03	[-0.05, 0.00]
		Slope	1.01	[1.00, 1.01]
		R ²	1.00	



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References

1. CLSI. Evaluation of Stability of *In Vitro* Diagnostic Reagents; Approved Guideline. CLSI document EP25-A. Wayne, PA: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute; 2009.
2. CLSI. Evaluation of Detection Capability for Clinical Laboratory Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline – Second Edition. CLSI document EP17-A2. Wayne, PA: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute; 2012
3. CLSI. Evaluation of Linearity of Quantitative Measurement Procedures. 2nd ed. CLSI guideline EP06. Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute; 2020
4. CLSI. Establishing and verifying an extended measuring interval through specimen dilution and spiking. 1st ed. CLSI guideline EP34. Wayne, PA: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute; 2018.
5. CLSI. Evaluation of Precision of Quantitative Measurement Procedures; Approved Guideline – Third Edition. CLSI document EP05-A3. Wayne, PA: Clinical Laboratory Standards Institute; 2014
6. CLSI. Interference Testing in Clinical Chemistry. 3rd ed. CLSI guideline EP07. Wayne, PA: Clinical Laboratory Standards Institute; 2018.
7. Larsson A, et al. Poultry Science 1993;72:1807-12
8. CLSI. Measurement Procedure Comparison and Bias Estimation Using Patient Samples. 3rd ed. CLSI guideline EP09c. Wayne, PA: Clinical and Laboratory Standards Institute; 2018.

Modification from the previous version

- Harmonised analytical measuring range across Beckman Coulter instruments

Date of issue

2024-11-26

Instrument Settings for the Gentian GCAL[®] Calprotectin Immunoassay on the AU480¹ (serum/plasma)

Reagent ID: 254

Parameters		Specific Test Parameters	
<div>General</div> <div>LIH</div> <div>ISE</div> <div>HbA1c</div> <div>Calculated Tests</div> <div>Range</div>			
Test Name <input type="text" value="1. CAL1G*"/>		Type <input type="text" value="Serum***"/>	
Sample Volume <input type="text" value="4.0"/> μL		Dilution <input type="text" value="0"/> μL	
Pre-Dilution Rate <input type="text" value="1"/>		OD Limit	
Reagents Volume R1 (R1-1) <input type="text" value="200"/> μL		Reagent OD Limit	
R2 (R2-1) <input type="text" value="30"/> μL		First Low <input type="text" value="-2.0000"/> High <input type="text" value="3.0000"/>	
Dilution <input type="text" value="0"/> μL		Last Low <input type="text" value="-2.0000"/> High <input type="text" value="3.0000"/>	
Wavelength Pri. <input type="text" value="660"/> nm		Dynamic Range Low <input type="text" value="0.48"/> High <input type="text" value="19.16"/>	
Method <input type="text" value="END"/>		Correlation Factor A <input type="text" value="1"/> B <input type="text" value="0"/>	
Reaction Slope <input type="text" value="+"/>		Factor for Marker A <input type="text" value="1"/> B <input type="text" value="0"/>	
Measuring Point 1 First <input type="text" value="9"/> Last <input type="text" value="15"/>		Onboard Stability Period <input type="text" value="28"/> Day <input type="text" value="0"/> Hour	
Measuring Point 2 First <input type="text"/> Last <input type="text"/>			
Linearity <input type="text"/> %			
No-Lag-Time <input type="text"/>			
<div>Edit</div> <div>List Display</div> <div>Print</div>			

Parameters		Repeat Parameters	
<div>Repeat Common</div> <div>Repeat Specific</div>			
Test Name <input type="text" value="1. CAL1G*"/>		Type <input type="text" value="Serum***"/>	
Normal Repeat		Repeat Decision Rate Low <input type="text" value="-99999.99"/> High <input type="text" value="99999.99"/>	
Sample Volume <input type="text" value="4.0"/> μL		Reflex Range Low <input type="text" value="-99999.99"/> High <input type="text" value="99999.99"/>	
Dilution <input type="text" value="0"/> μL		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Dynamic Range Check	
Pre-Dilution Rate <input type="text" value="1"/>			
Repeat with diluent			
Sample Volume <input type="text" value="1.0"/> μL			
Dilution <input type="text" value="0"/> μL			
Pre-Dilution Rate <input type="text" value="1"/>			
Repeat with condense			
Sample Volume <input type="text" value="1.0"/> μL			
Dilution <input type="text" value="0"/> μL			
Pre-Dilution Rate <input type="text" value="1"/>			
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Parameters		Calibration Parameters																																																																																																			
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<div style="display: flex;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p><Calibration Parameters></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Calibrator</th> <th>OD</th> <th>Conc.</th> <th colspan="2">OD Range</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Low</th> <th>High</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Point-1</td><td>1. GCAL1*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-2</td><td>2. GCAL2*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-3</td><td>3. GCAL3*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-4</td><td>4. GCAL4*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-5</td><td>5. GCAL5*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-6</td><td>6. GCAL6*</td><td></td><td>**</td><td>-2.0000</td><td>3.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>Point-7</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Point-8</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Point-9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Point-10</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p><Point Cal. for Master Curve></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Calibrator</th> <th>OD</th> <th>Conc.</th> <th colspan="2">OD Range</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Low</th> <th>High</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> </div> <div style="flex: 1;"> <p>Slope Check None</p> <p>Allowable Range Check</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Reagent Blank</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Calibration</p> <p>Advanced Calibration</p> <p>Operation No</p> <p>Interval (RB/ACAL)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Lot Calibration</p> <p>Stability</p> <p>Reagent Blank 7 Day 0 Hour</p> <p>Calibration 7 Day 0 Hour</p> </div> </div>							Calibrator	OD	Conc.	OD Range						Low	High	Point-1	1. GCAL1*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-2	2. GCAL2*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-3	3. GCAL3*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-4	4. GCAL4*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-5	5. GCAL5*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-6	6. GCAL6*		**	-2.0000	3.0000	Point-7						Point-8						Point-9						Point-10							Calibrator	OD	Conc.	OD Range						Low	High												
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Disclaimer: The specific settings above is what used to validate the application on the specific instrument. For any instrument specific settings, please refer to the instrument manual. Please be aware that illustrations or settings might be affected in case of an instrument software update.

- * User defined
- ** Lot specific. See analytical value sheet available on www.gentian.com
- ***Valid for both serum and lithium heparin plasma